| Circles' Chords, Angles, Arcs, Secants, and Segments. |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | If | then | Notes |
| 12-1 | $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{A B}$ is tangent to $\odot O$ at $P$ | $\overleftrightarrow{A B} \perp \overline{O P}$ |  |
| 12-2 | $\overleftrightarrow{A B} \perp \overrightarrow{O P}$ | $\overleftrightarrow{A B}$ is tangent to $\odot O$ at $P$ |  |
| 12-3 | $\overline{B A}$ and $\overline{B C}$ are tangent to $\odot O$ | $\overline{B A} \cong \overline{B C}$ |  |
| 12-4 |  | $\overparen{A B} \cong \overparen{C D}$ |  |
| 12-5 | $\angle A O B \cong \angle C O D,$ | $\overline{A B} \cong \overline{C D}$. |  |
| 12-6 |  | $\overparen{A B} \cong \overparen{C D}$ |  |
| 12-7 |  | $\overline{A B} \cong \overline{C D}$. |  |

$12-8$

| 12-14 |  | $m \angle 1=\frac{1}{2}(x-y)$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $a \cdot b=c \cdot d$ |  |
| 12-15 |  | $(w+x) w=(y+z) y$ |  |
|  |  | $(y+z) y=t^{2}$ |  |
| 12-16 |  <br> center ( $h, k$ ) and radius $r$ | $(x-h)^{2}+(y-k)^{2}=r^{2}$. |  |

