

1080. a)  $1 + 2 + 3 + \dots + n = \frac{n(n+1)}{2}$

1)  $S_1 = F_{(1)}$

$a_1 = S_1$

$a_1 = 1 \Rightarrow S_1 = 1$

$F_{(1)} = \frac{1(1+1)}{2} = 1 \cdot s_1 = F_{(1)} \quad \mathbf{T}$

2)  $\underbrace{1 + 2 + 3 + \dots + n}_{s_n} = \frac{n(n+1)}{2} \rightarrow \underbrace{1 + 2 + 3 + \dots + n}_{s_n s_n} + n + 1 = \frac{(n+1)(n+2)}{2} = F_{(n+1)}$

$$\frac{n(n+1)}{2} + \frac{2(n+1)}{2} = \frac{n^2 + n + 2n + 2}{2} = \frac{n^2 + 3n + 2}{2} = \frac{(n+1)(n+1)}{2} = F_{(n+1)}$$

1081. b)  $\frac{3}{1 \cdot 2} + \frac{7}{2 \cdot 3} + \dots + \frac{n^2+n+1}{n(n+1)} = \frac{n(n+2)}{n+1}$

1)  $S_1 = F_{(1)}$

$a_1 = S_1$

$a_1 = \frac{3}{1 \cdot 2} = \frac{3}{2}$

$F_{(1)} = \frac{1(1+2)}{1+1} = \frac{3}{2}$

$S_1 = F_{(1)} \quad \mathbf{T}$

2)  $\frac{3}{1 \cdot 2} + \frac{7}{2 \cdot 3} + \dots + \frac{n^2+n+1}{n(n+1)} = \frac{n(n+2)}{n+1} \rightarrow \underbrace{\frac{3}{1 \cdot 2} + \frac{7}{2 \cdot 3} + \dots + \frac{(n+1)^2+(n+1)+1}{(n+1)(n+2)}}_{s_n} = \frac{(n+1)(n+3)}{n+2}$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{n(n+2)}{n+1} + \frac{(n+1)^2 + (n+2)}{(n+1)(n+2)} &= \frac{n(n+2)^2 + (n+1)^2 + (n+2)}{(n+1)(n+2)} \\ &= \frac{(n+2)(n^2 + n2 + 1) + (n+1)^2}{(n+1)(n+2)} = \frac{(n+2)(n+1)^2 + (n+1)^2}{(n+1)(n+2)} \\ &= \frac{(n+1)^2(n+2+1)}{(n+1)(n+2)} = \frac{(n+1)(n+3)}{(n+2)} \end{aligned}$$