

12月7日作业

1. 下列命题中, 真命题是(A)

A. 若 $x, y \in \mathbf{R}$ 且 $x+y > 2$, 则 x, y 至少有一个大于 1

~~B.~~ $\forall x \in \mathbf{R}, 2^x > x^2$ $x=1$ 时 $2^x = x^2$

~~C.~~ $a+b=0$ 的充要条件是 $\frac{a}{b} = -1$ 还有 $a=0, b=0 \Rightarrow a+b=0$

~~D.~~ $\exists x \in \mathbf{R}, x^2+2 \leq 0$ $\because x^2 \geq 0 \therefore x^2+2 \geq 2$.

2. 已知 $\frac{2}{x} + \frac{2}{y} = 1 (x > 0, y > 0)$, 则 $x+y$ 的最小值为(D)

A. 1 B. 2 C. 4 D. 8 $\because \frac{2}{x} + \frac{2}{y} = 1$

$\therefore x+y = (x+y) \left(\frac{2}{x} + \frac{2}{y} \right) = 2 + \frac{2x}{y} + \frac{2y}{x} + 2 = 2 \left(\frac{x}{y} + \frac{y}{x} \right) + 4 \geq 2 \times 2 \sqrt{\frac{x}{y} \cdot \frac{y}{x}} + 4 = 8$
当且仅当 $\frac{x}{y} = \frac{y}{x}$ 即 $x=y$ 时 $x+y$ 有最小值 8.

3. 已知 $125^x = 12.5^y = 1000$, 则 $\frac{y-x}{xy} = \underline{\frac{1}{3}}$.

$\because 125^x = 1000 \therefore x = \log_{125} 1000 \quad \because 12.5^y = 1000 \therefore y = \log_{12.5} 1000$

$$\begin{aligned} \therefore \frac{y-x}{xy} &= \frac{1}{x} - \frac{1}{y} = \frac{1}{\log_{125} 1000} - \frac{1}{\log_{12.5} 1000} = \frac{\lg 125}{\lg 1000} - \frac{\lg 12.5}{\lg 1000} \\ &= \frac{\lg 5^3}{3} - \frac{\lg \frac{125}{10}}{3} = \lg 5 - \frac{3\lg 5 - 1}{3} = \lg 5 - \lg 5 + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{1}{3} \end{aligned}$$

4. 定义集合运算: $A \odot B = \{z | z = xy(x+y), x \in A, y \in B\}$. 设集合 $A = \{0, 1\}$, $B = \{2, 3\}$, 则集合 $A \odot B = \{0, 6, 12\}$, 其所有元素之和为 18.

$0 \times 2 \times (0+2) = 0, 0 \times 3 \times (0+3) = 0, 1 \times 2 \times (1+2) = 6, 1 \times 3 \times (1+3) = 12$

$$A \odot B = \{0, 6, 12\}$$

5. 已知 $a > 0, b > 0$, 且 $a \neq b$, 比较 $\frac{a^2}{b} + \frac{b^2}{a}$ 与 $a+b$ 的大小.

$$\text{解: } \left(\frac{a^2}{b} + \frac{b^2}{a} \right) - (a+b)$$

$$= \frac{a^3 + b^3}{ab} - \frac{a^2b + ab^2}{ab}$$

$$= \frac{a^2(a-b) - b^2(a-b)}{ab}$$

$$= \frac{(a-b)(a^2 - b^2)}{ab} = \frac{(a-b)^2(a+b)}{ab}$$

$\because a > 0, b > 0$ 且 $a \neq b, \therefore (a-b)^2 > 0, a+b > 0, ab > 0 \therefore \frac{(a-b)^2(a+b)}{ab} > 0$
 $\therefore \frac{a^2}{b} + \frac{b^2}{a} > a+b.$