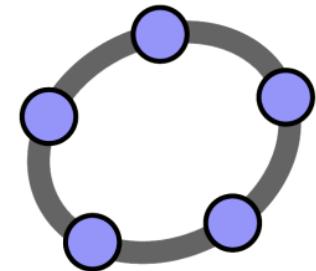


# *Trigonometrija*

*Radionica za nastavnike ŽSV*



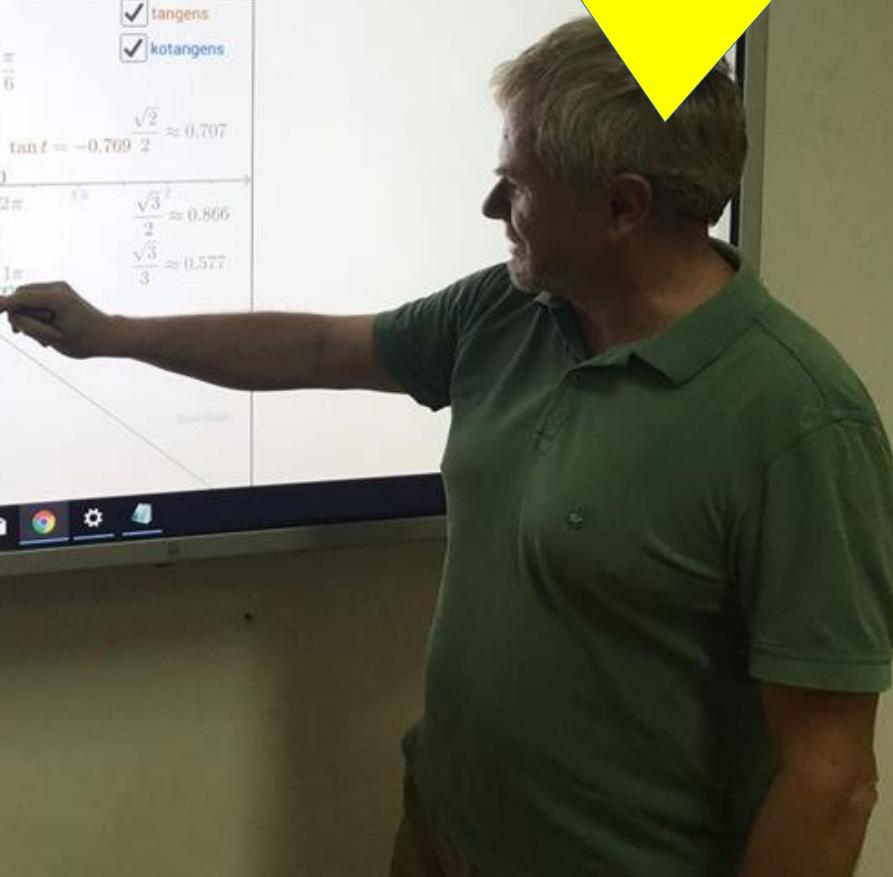
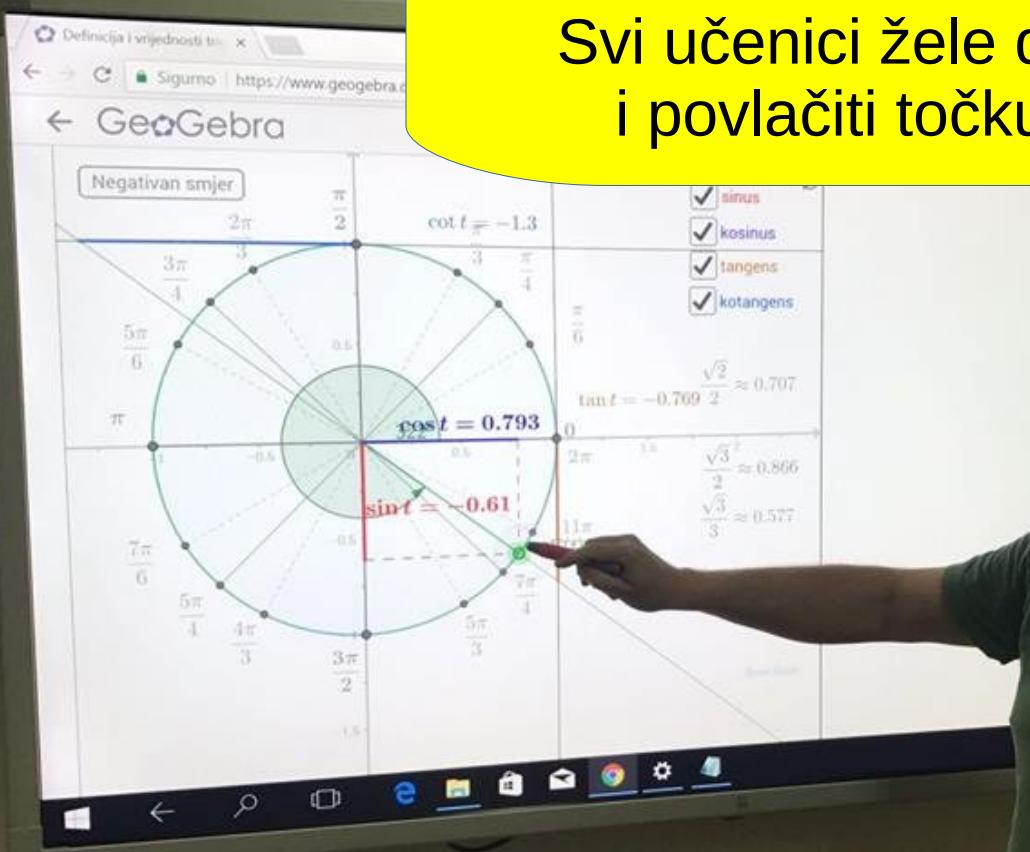
**Šime Šuljić**  
*sime.suljic@skole.hr*

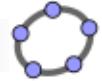


# Tematska radionica

1. Uporaba gotovih digitalnih obrazovnih sadržaja za demonstraciju u razredu
2. Izrada kvalitetnih crteža za pisane ispite i druge tiskane radne materijale
3. Rješavanje matematičkih zadataka uz pomoć računala
4. Izrada svojih digitalnih materijala

Šime, hvala za aplet. U školi smo dobili interaktivni ekran s dijagonalom 2.5 m. Svi učenici žele doći pred ploču i povlačiti točku na kružnici.





# U učionici je potrebna ploča, kreda i umovi



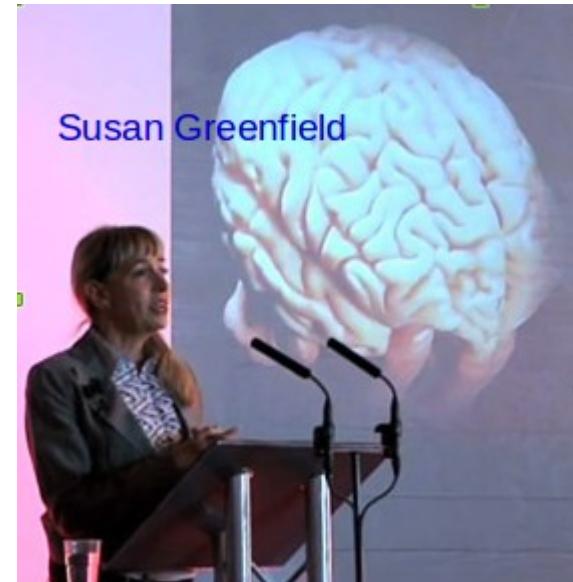
<https://youtu.be/vpkSoFfO54U>



# Prevelika očekivanja ...

Ako učeniku date iPad, nećete mu time odmah uručiti i uvid, razumijevanje, kreativnost. Ne daje vam tehnologija automatski i vještine.

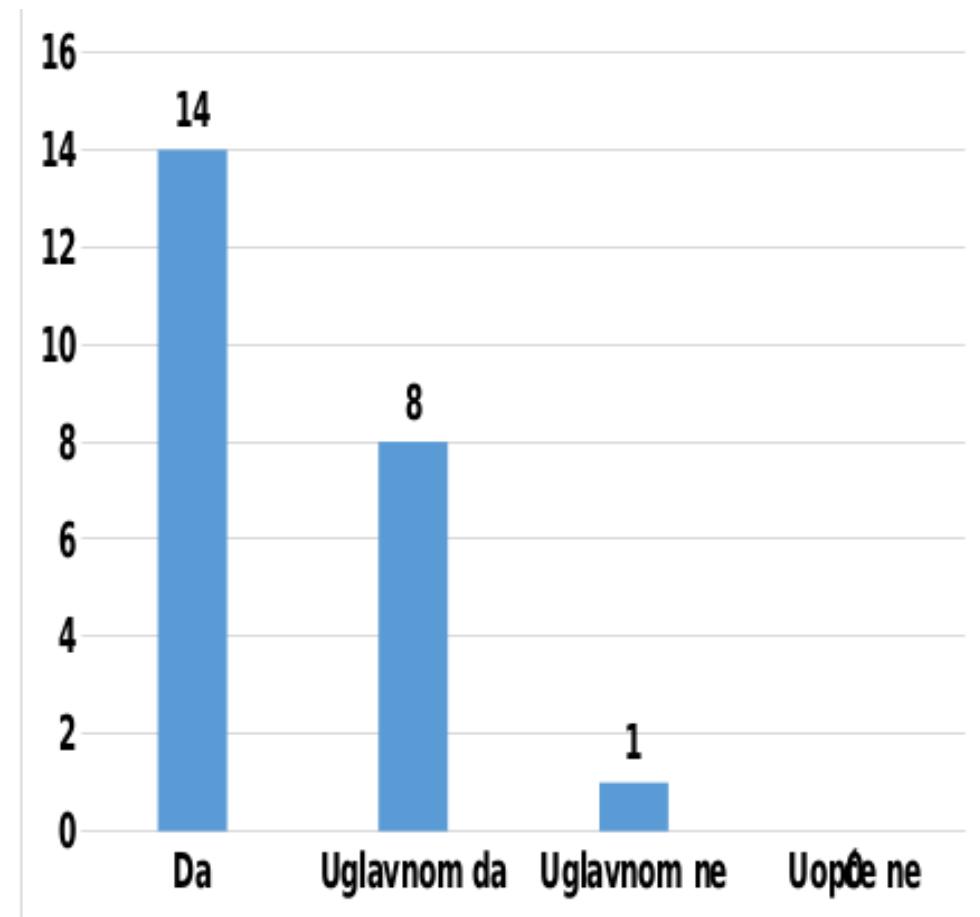
S druge strane, to je vrlo moćna tehnologija koja u pravim rukama, s pravim učiteljem omogućuje lakše učenje u određenim sferama. Možete raditi i vidjeti stvari puno lakše negoli bi to mogli prije nekoliko godina. No, tu pogotovo treba dobar učitelj.

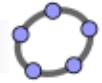




# Pitanje iz ankete za učenike

Vidiš li smisla u  
učenju  
matematike  
obzirom na tvoju  
budućnost,  
obrazovanje,  
životno  
okružje, ...?





# I e-škole kuju na GeoGebri!

The screenshot shows the GeoGebra Materials page with a purple fractal background. At the top, there is a large green square icon with a white letter 'D'. Below it, the navigation bar includes 'Materijali' (Materials) and 'Praćenja' (Followings). A search bar says 'Pretražite materijale korisnika DOS aut'. An 'AZ' button is also present.

**DOS autori** (Materials by DOS author)

**Koeficijent sličnosti - sli**  
DOS autori prije 12 sati

**Matematika 1**  
DOS autori prije 15 sati

**Modeliranje (3)**  
DOS autori prije 15 sati

**Forenzika**  
DOS autori prije jedan dan

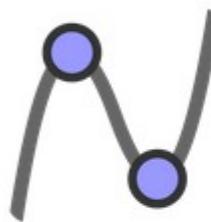
**Konstrukcija pravokutn**  
DOS autori prije jedan dan

**Modeliranje (2)**  
DOS autori prije 2 dana

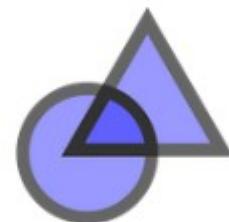


## GeoGebra - alat za otkrivanje matematike

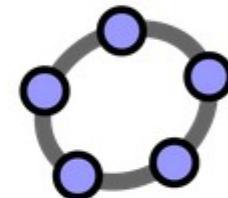
Riješite jednadžbe, nacrtajte grafove funkcija, konstruirajte, analizirajte podatke, istražite 3D matematiku!



GeoGebra grafički kalkulator



Geometrijski geometrija



Klasična GeoGebra



Materijali

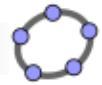


Preuzimanja

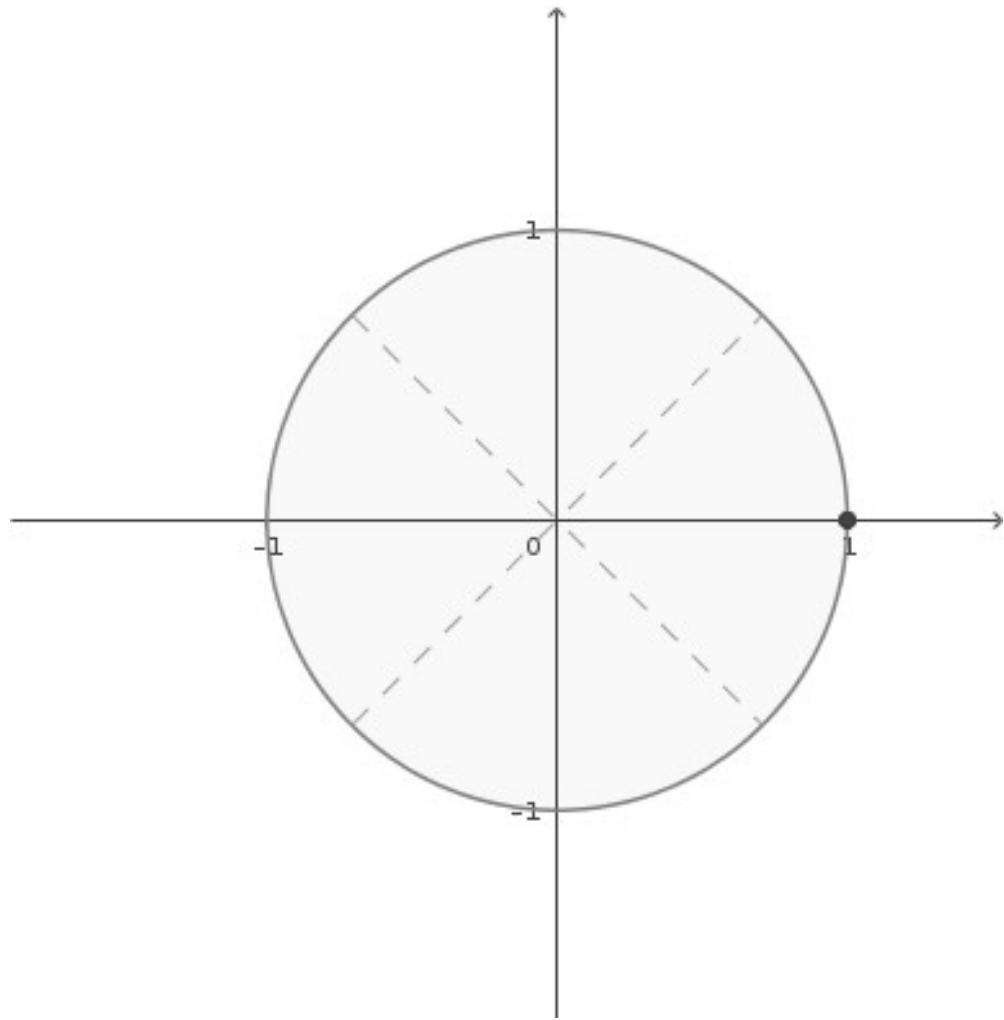


# Što s GeoGebrom?

- Interaktivna demonstracija
- Interaktivna demonstracija na Internetu
- Istraživački aplet za učenike
- Zadatak za učenike
- Lijep graf, crtež, konstrukcija, dijagram, animacija ...
- Konstrukcije, rješavanje zadataka, ...
- Randomski generirani zadatci i igrice (algebra, geometrija, statistika)



# GIF animacija





# Materijali za ovu radionicu

A screenshot of the GeoGebra interface. At the top left is the GeoGebra logo. To its right is a menu icon consisting of three horizontal bars. Below this is a search bar containing the text "Trigonometrija Šime". To the right of the search bar is a magnifying glass icon inside a blue-outlined square. At the bottom left, there is a link labeled "Dodatne opcije:" followed by a dropdown arrow. Next to it is a link labeled "E-udžbenici" with a dropdown arrow.

[www.geogebra.org/m/SgHuXMGD](https://www.geogebra.org/m/SgHuXMGD)



Datoteka Uređivanje Pogled Postavke Alati Prozor Pomoć Prijava...

Algebra Konika Grafički prikaz

Unos:

Alebarski opisi Zaokruživanje Označavanje Veličina slova Jezik Dodatno ... Spremi postavke Vrati zadane postavke

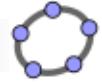
Automatsko Svih novih objekata Isključeno Samo novih točaka

Grafički prikaz

- Koordinatne osi
- Mreža
- Traka za korake konstrukcije

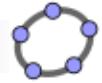
Zoom xOs : yOs Pokaži sve objekte Standardni pogled Ctrl-M

Grafički prikaz ...

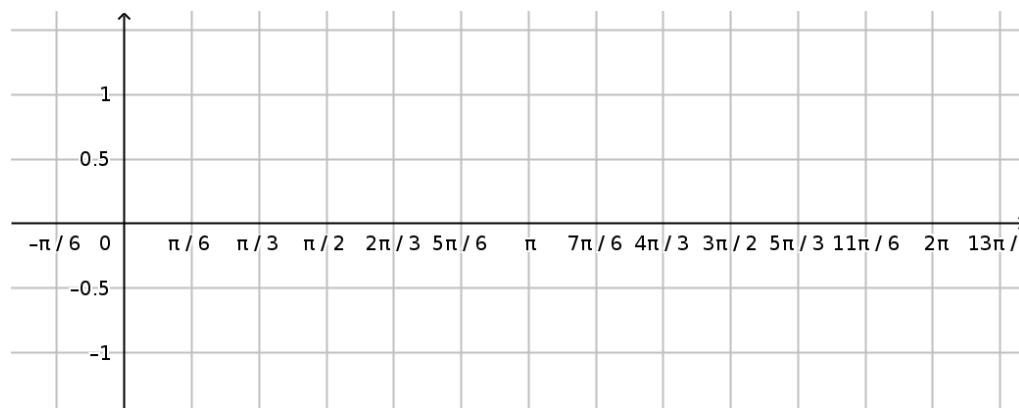
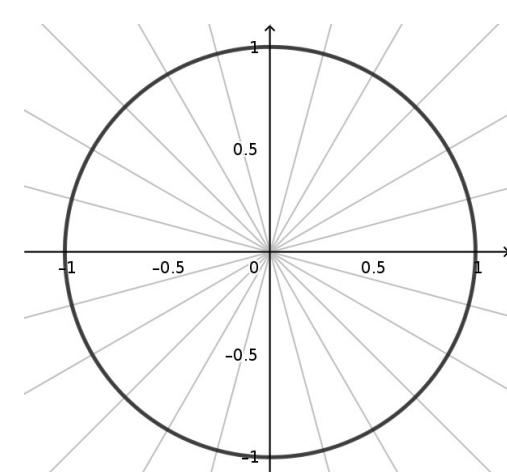
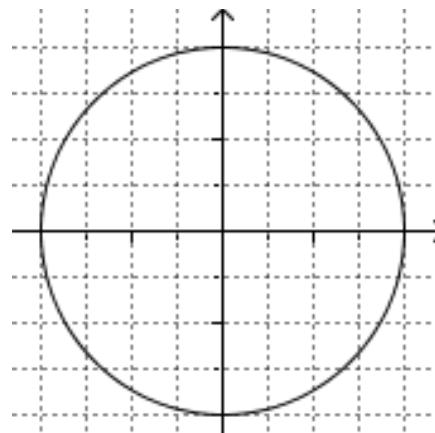
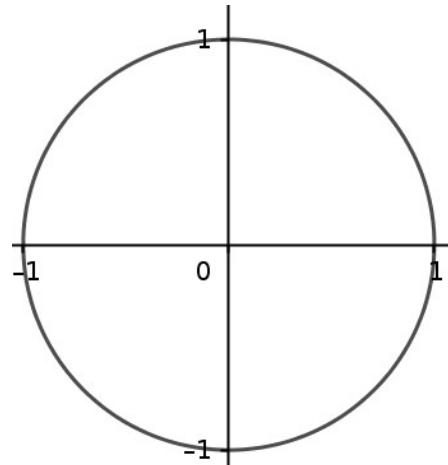


# Za brz i ugodan rad

- Pomicanje crtaće plohe: klik u prazno i povlačenje
- Pomak objekta: (**Esc**) tipka miša na objekt i povlačenje
- Poništi: **Ctrl + z**
- Lijevi Alt: **Alt + p =  $\pi$ , Alt + o =  $^\circ$ , Alt + a =  $\alpha$**
- Traka stilova ili **DT** -> Koordinatna mreža, Osi
- Pogled > Algebarski prikaz, Tablica, ...
- Kotačić miša: zoom in/out (**Ctrl +/-** na laptopu)
- Reskaliranje osi: shift + **LT** na osi
- Skočni izbornik – **DT** na objekt
- **DT** na prazno > Standardni pogled



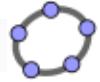
# 1. zadatak: izradi i umetni u Word



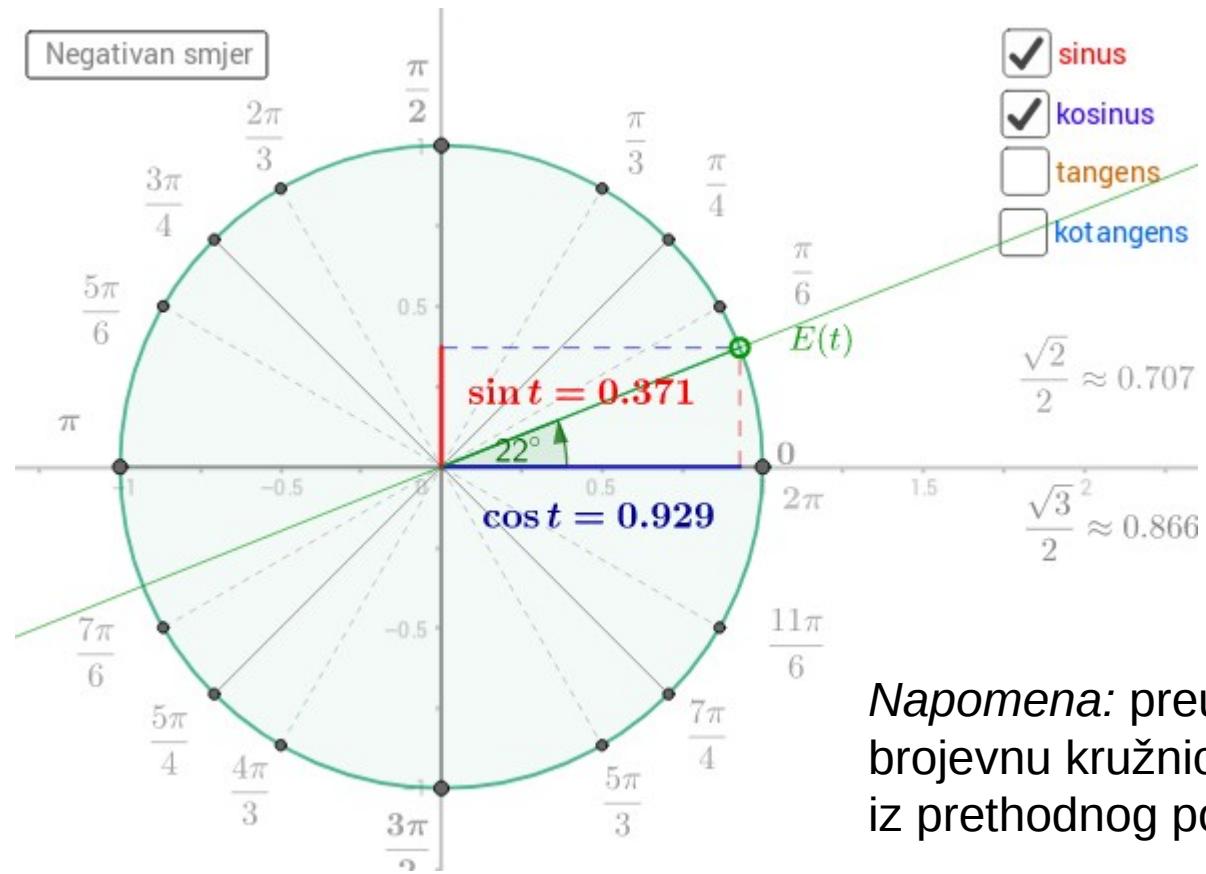


## 2. zadatak: Brojevna kružnica

- **Kružnica((0, 0), 1)**
- Niz( <izraz>, <varijabla>, <početna vrijednost>, <krajnja vrijednost> )
- **T = Niz((1; k\*pi/6), k, 0, 11)**
- Niz(Dužina(Element(T, i), Element(T, i + 6)), i, 1, 6)
- Uređivanje
- Tekst:  $\frac{2 \pi}{3}$
- Ctrl + C, Ctrl + V

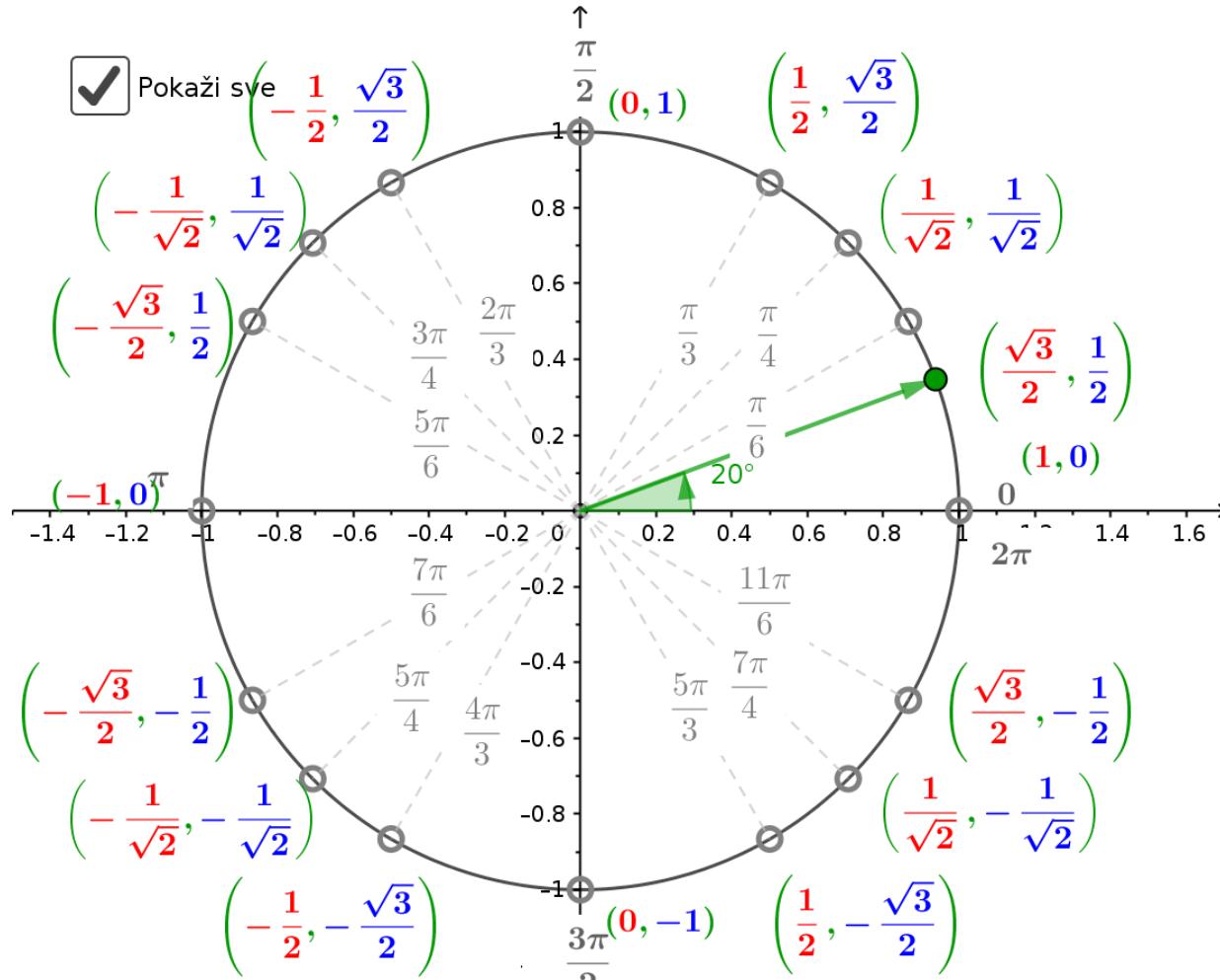


# 3. zadatak: Molim izradite! :)





# 4. zadatak: Rotacija teksta





# 5. zadatak: Tablica vrijednosti

material-zfeX8UHH.ggb

Datotel Uređivar Pogle Postavl Alat Prozr Pomo Prijavljen kao Šime Šuljić

Pomicanje: Povlačite ili odaberite objekte

Grafički prikaz

Tablica

$\alpha$	$30^\circ$	$45^\circ$	$60^\circ$
$t$	$\frac{\pi}{6}$	$\frac{\pi}{4}$	$\frac{\pi}{3}$
$\sin$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$	$\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$
$\cos$	$\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$	$\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$
$\tan \alpha$	$\frac{\sqrt{3}}{3}$	1	$\sqrt{3}$
$\operatorname{ctg} \alpha$	$\sqrt{3}$	1	$\frac{\sqrt{3}}{3}$



# 6. zadatak: Kopija/prijevod rada

## Trigonométrie : Symétries et Rotations

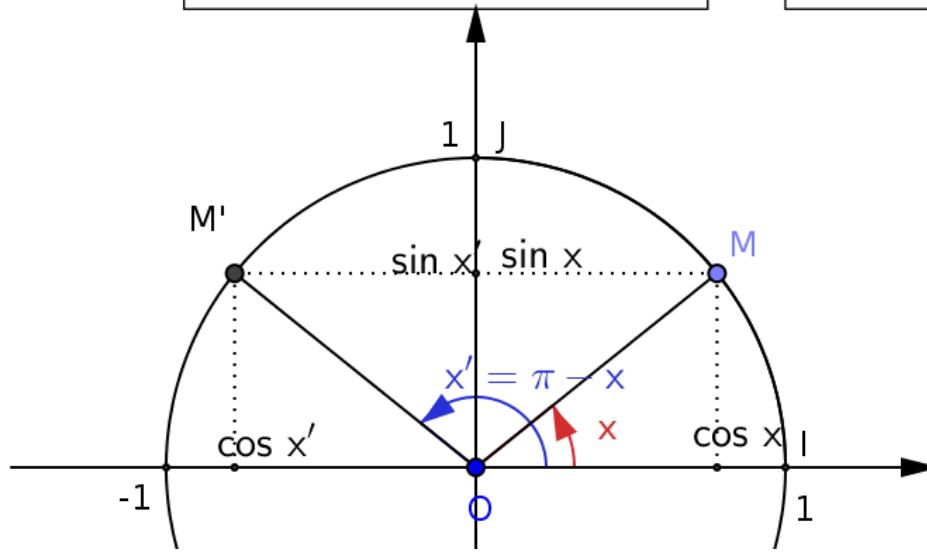
Commentaires = 10

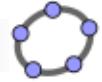


Si maintenant  $M'$  est le symétrique de  $M$  par la symétrie d'axe ( $OJ$ ),  
comme  $x' = \pi - x$ , on a clairement :

$$\cos(\pi - x) = -\cos x$$

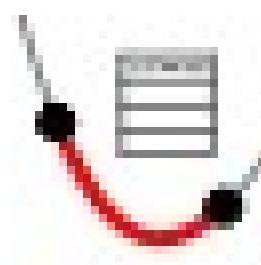
$$\text{et } \sin(\pi - x) = \sin x$$

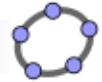




# 7. zadatak: Algebra funkcija

- Zbroj
- Razlika
- Umnožak
- Kvocijent
- Kompozicija
- Inverzna funkcija





# 8. zadatak: Rješavanje jednadžbi

GeoGebra

Datoteka Uređivanje Pogled Postavke Alati Prozor Pomoć Prijava...

Simboličko računanje (CAS)

1.  $f=1$   
•  $\rightarrow \sin(x) + \cos(x) = 1$

2.  $\$1$   
Riješi:  $\left\{ x = 2k_1\pi, x = 2k_1\pi + \frac{1}{2}\pi \right\}$

3.  $\sin(x) + \sin(2x) = 0$   
•  $\rightarrow \sin(x) + \sin(2x) = 0$

4.  $L_1 := \text{Riješi}(\$3)$   
• ZapisKaoListaTočaka:  $L_1 := \left\{ (2k_2\pi, 0), \dots \right\}$

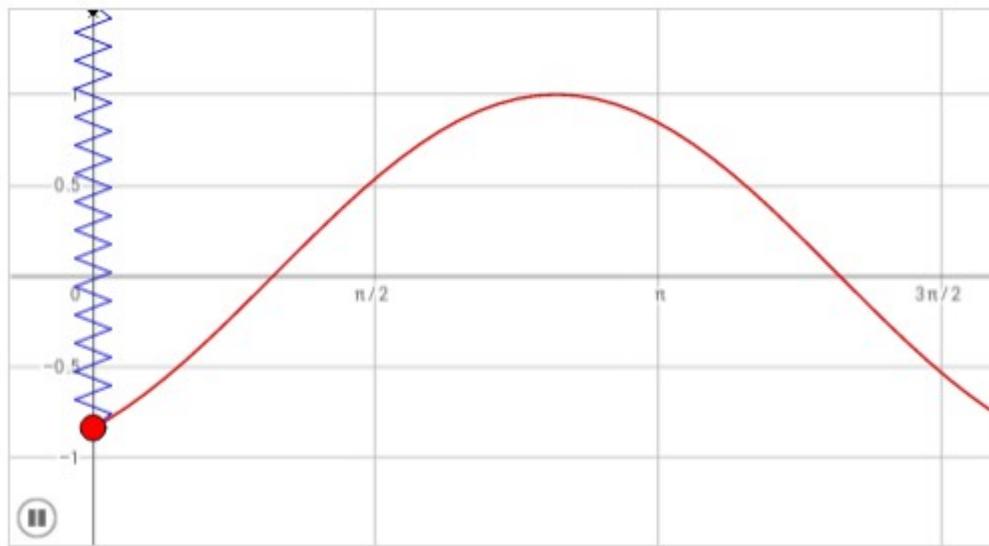
5.

Unos:

Grafički prikaz



# 9. zadatak: domaća zadaća



Izraditi model harmonijskog titranja.  
Pomoć: radni materijal > Opis konstrukcije



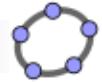
# Mrežni servisi na geogebra.org

Materijali [geogebra.org/materials](https://www.geogebra.org/materials)

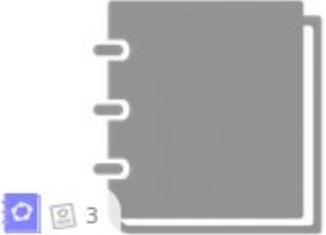
Virtualni razred [geogebra.org/groups](https://www.geogebra.org/groups)

Web app [geogebra.org/app](https://www.geogebra.org/app)





# www.geogebra.org/gghr



3

Uređivanje GeoGebrinog e-u

[Docu HR](#)

prije 6 minuta

•



10

GeoGebra ubrzani vodič za

[Docu HR](#)

prije 9 minuta

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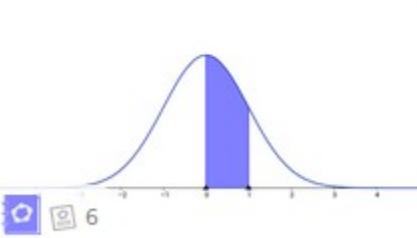
9

GeoGebra - Ubrzani vodič za

[Docu HR](#)

prije 11 minuta

•



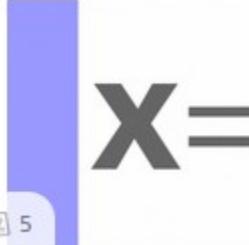
6

GeoGebra - Ubrzani vodič za

[Docu HR](#)

prije 13 minuta

•



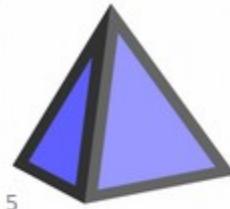
5

GeoGebra - Ubrzani vodič za

[Docu HR](#)

prije 16 minuta

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5

GeoGebra 3D geometrija - u

[Docu HR](#)

15. siječnja 2017.

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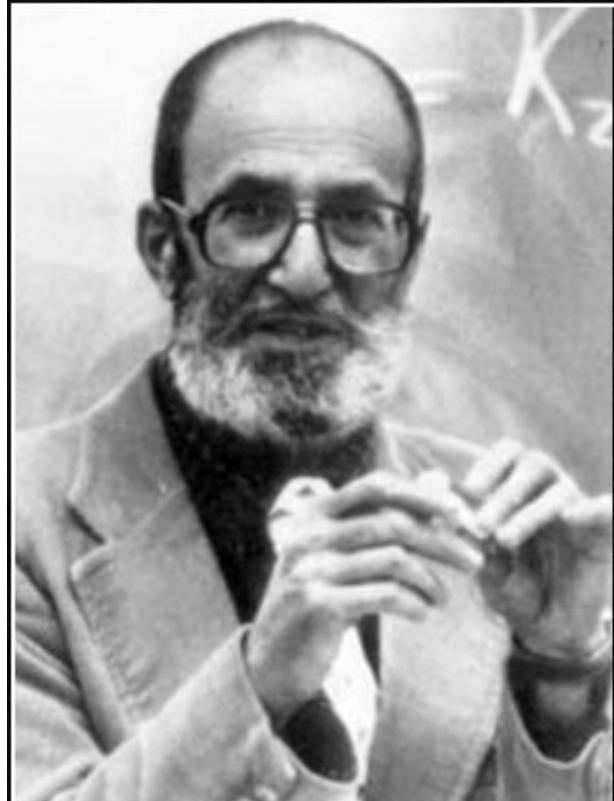
# Poveznice

- Ne zaboravite [www.geogebra.org/forum](http://www.geogebra.org/forum)
- Facebook grupa:  
[www.facebook.com/groups/geogebrauskoli/](https://www.facebook.com/groups/geogebrauskoli/)





# Poruka za kraj



The only way to learn mathematics  
is to do mathematics.

— Paul Halmos —

... vrijedi i za GeoGebru